**Gov’t Final Exam Study Guide**

**Questions covered on Exam #2 Study Guide:** 2,6,7,9,10,14,15,17,20,21,25,27,28,29

**Court Cases:**

1. *Dred Scott v. Sandford*
2. *Plessy v. Ferguson*
3. *Brown v. Board of Education*
4. *Marbury v. Madison*
5. *Miranda v. Arizona*

**Amendments:**

1. 4
2. 6
3. 10
4. 13
5. 14
6. 15
7. 22

**Definitions/Effects of:**

1. Locke & Hobbes/Social Contract Theory/natural rights
2. Indirect democracy
3. Republic
4. Popular sovereignty and where it first appeared
5. Reason for first Continental Congress
6. Pros and Cons of Articles of Confederation, and example of their weaknesses
7. Constitutional debate over representation/Virginia, etc. Plans
8. 3/5 Compromise
9. Federalists vs. Anti-Federalists
10. Bill of Rights-what is it-who demanded it?
11. Supremacy Clause
12. Bill of Attainder
13. Bill
14. Federalism
15. States in the west favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governments
16. Establishment Clause
17. Ex post facto laws
18. Civil Liberties
19. Lemon Test
20. Black Codes/Jim Crow Laws
21. Seneca Falls Convention
22. Every \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of members of the Senate are up for re-election.
23. Term lengths for Senators, Reps, President
24. Requirements to be president
25. Succession for president
26. Presidential checks on other branches
27. Originally, each rep represented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ citizens
28. Gerrymandering
29. Standing committees
30. ‘Pork’
31. Supreme Ct. nomination process
32. Powers of Judiciary (Article III)
33. Political orientation/political socialization
34. Closed vs. open primary
35. Initiative
36. Referendum
37. Recall
38. LBJ’s political ad
39. Interest groups vs. political parties
40. Largest public interest group in US is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
41. Policy-making process
42. Medicaid
43. Issues of domestic policy
44. Laissez-faire economics
45. Federal Reserve Act (1913)-Why?
46. Isolationism
47. Foreign policy and Congress
48. Dept of Homeland Security
49. Marshall Plan
50. US defense spending-highest during\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
51. Presidential power in foreign policy